Supplementary Information – Third quarter 2023

The information below has been provided to enhance understanding of the terminology and performance measures that have been used in the accompanying presentations.

Group measures

The following measures or associated adjustments are defined in Glossary on pages 31-36 of our third-quarter 2023 results announcement:

- Underlying replacement cost (RC) profit or loss / Underlying RC profit or loss before interest and tax.
- Working capital.
- Net debt.
- Inventory holding gains and losses.
- Fair value accounting effects.
- Surplus cash flow.
- Cash balance point.
- Adjusted EBITDA.
- Adjusting items.
- Consolidation adjustment UPII.
- Underlying effective tax rate (ETR).
- Inorganic capital expenditure.

Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-IFRS measure presented for the group and bp's operating segments. It is defined in the Glossary on page 31 of our third-quarter 2023 results announcement.

We are unable to present reconciliations of forward-looking information for adjusted EBITDA for the group, strategic focus areas, the oil and gas business or transition growth engines (including biogas on a standalone basis), because without unreasonable efforts, we are unable to forecast accurately certain adjusting items required to calculate a meaningful comparable IFRS forward-looking financial measure. These items include inventory holding gains or losses, adjusting items and exploration expenditure written off that are difficult to predict in advance in order to include in an IFRS estimate.

	Year	Year
\$ billion	2022	2021
Profit (loss) for the period	(1.4)	8.5
Finance costs	2.7	2.9
Net finance (income) expense relating to pensions and other post-retirement benefits	(0.1)	
Taxation	16.8	6.7
Profit before interest and tax	18.0	18.1
Inventory holding (gains) losses, before tax	(1.4)	(3.7)
	16.7	14.4
Net (favourable) adverse impact of adjusting items, before interest and tax	29.4	7.9
Underlying RC profit before interest and tax	46.0	22.3
Excluding underlying RC profit before interest and tax - Rosneft and earnings from other businesses in Russia	_	2.9
Underlying RC profit (loss) before interest and tax, excluding Rosneft	46.0	19.4
Add back:		
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	14.3	14.8
Exploration expenditure written off	0.4	0.2
Adjusted EBITDA	60.7	34.4
Of which		
Resilient and focused hydrocarbons	56.9	30.6
Convenience and mobility	4.3	4.4

gas & low carbon energy measures

Reconciliation of RC profit before interest and tax to adjusted EBITDA

	Third quarter	Second	Third quarter
\$ million	2023	quarter 2023	2022
gas & low carbon energy			
RC profit (loss) before interest and tax	2,275	2,289	(2,956)
Net (favourable) adverse impact of adjusting items	(1,019)	(56)	9,196
Underlying RC profit before interest and tax	1,256	2,233	6,240
Add back: Depreciation, depletion and amortization	1,543	1,407	1,177
Exploration write-offs, net of adjusting items	15	(1)	10
Adjusted EBITDA	2,814	3,639	7,427

Reconciliation of RC profit before interest and tax to underlying RC profit before interest and tax

	Third quarter	Second quarter	First quarter	Fourth quarter	Third quarter
\$ million	2023	2023	2023	2022	2022
gas & low carbon energy					
RC profit (loss) before interest and tax	2,275	2,289	7,347	16,439	(2,956)
Net (favourable) adverse impact of adjusting items	(1,019)	(56)	(3,891)	(13,291)	9,196
Underlying RC profit before interest and tax	1,256	2,233	3,456	3,148	6,240

oil production & operations measures

Reconciliation of RC profit before interest and tax to adjusted EBITDA

\$ million	Third quarter 2023	Second quarter 2023	Third quarter 2022
oil production & operations			
RC profit before interest and tax	3,427	2,568	6,965
Net (favourable) adverse impact of adjusting items	(291)	209	(1,754)
Underlying RC profit before interest and tax	3,136	2,777	5,211
Add back: Depreciation, depletion and amortization	1,432	1,370	1,381
Exploration write-offs, net of adjusting items	59	242	180
Adjusted EBITDA	4,627	4,389	6,772

Reconciliation of RC profit before interest and tax to underlying RC profit before interest and tax

	Third quarter	Second quarter	First quarter	Fourth quarter	Third quarter
\$ million	2023	2023	2023	2022	2022
oil production & operations					
RC profit before interest and tax	3,427	2,568	3,317	1,688	6,965
Net (favourable) adverse impact of adjusting items	(291)	209	2	2,740	(1,754)
Underlying RC profit before interest and tax	3,136	2,777	3,319	4,428	5,211

customers and products measures

Reconciliation of RC profit before interest and tax to underlying RC profit before interest and tax

	Third	Second	First	Fourth	Third
	quarter	quarter	quarter	quarter	quarter
\$ million	2023	2023	2023	2022	2022
customers & products					
RC profit before interest and tax	1,549	555	2,680	771	2,586
Net (favourable) adverse impact of adjusting items	506	241	79	1,131	139
Underlying RC profit before interest and tax	2,055	796	2,759	1,902	2,725

Convenience gross margin

Convenience gross margin is a non-IFRS measure. Convenience gross margin is calculated as RC profit before interest and tax for the customers & products segment, excluding RC profit before interest and tax for the refining & trading business, and adjusting items for the convenience & mobility business to derive underlying RC profit before interest and tax for the convenience & mobility business; subtracting underlying RC profit before interest and tax for the Castrol business; adding back depreciation, depletion and amortization, production and manufacturing, distribution and administration expenses for convenience & mobility (excluding Castrol); subtracting earnings from equity-accounted entities in the convenience & mobility business (excluding Castrol) and gross margin for the retail fuels, EV charging, aviation, B2B and midstream businesses and material portfolio changes.

\$ billion	Nine months 2023	Nine months
¥		
RC profit before interest and tax for customers & products	4.8	8.1
Subtract RC profit (loss) before interest and tax for refining & trading	3.3	5.9
RC profit before interest and tax for convenience & mobility	1.5	2.2
Net (favourable) adverse impact of adjusting items for convenience & mobility	0.3	0.1
Underlying RC profit before interest and tax for convenience & mobility	1.8	2.3
Subtract underlying RC profit before interest and tax for Castrol	0.5	0.6
Add back convenience & mobility (excluding Castrol) depreciation, depletion and amortization	1.1	0.8
Subtract convenience & mobility (excluding Castrol) production and manufacturing, distribution and administration expenses and adjusted for retail fuels, EV charging, aviation, B2B and midstream gross margin, and material portfolio changes	0.8	1.2
Subtract earnings from equity-accounted entities in convenience & mobility (excluding Castrol)	0.4	0.1
Convenience gross margin, excluding material portfolio changes	1.2	1.2
Foreign exchange effects	_	0.0
Convenience gross margin at constant foreign exchange _(a)	1.2	1.1
Convenience gross margin growth	8%	

⁽a) Values are all at average foreign exchange rates for the nine months of 2023.